

HONG KONG EXAMINATIONS AUTHORITY
HONG KONG CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION 1998

MATHEMATICS PAPER I Question/Answer Book

8.30 am-10.30 am (2 hours)
This paper must be answered in English

- 1. Write your candidate number, centre number and seat number in the spaces provided on this cover.
- 2. This paper consists of THREE sections, A(1), A(2) and B. Each section carries 33 marks.
- Attempt ALL questions in Sections A(1) and A(2).
 Write your answers in the spaces provided in this Question/Answer Book.
- 4. Attempt any THREE questions in Section B. Write your answers in the CE(A)2 Answer Book.
- 5. Unless otherwise specified, all working must be clearly shown.
- 6. Unless otherwise specified, numerical answers should either be exact or correct to 3 significant figures.
- 7. The diagrams in this paper are not necessarily drawn to scale.

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98-CE-MATHS I-1

FORMULAS FOR REFERENCE

 $=4\pi r^2$ **SPHERE** Surface area $= \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ Volume **CYLINDER** Area of curved surface = $2\pi rh$ Volume CONE Area of curved surface = πrl $= \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$ Volume **PRISM** Volume = base area × height $= \frac{1}{3} \times \text{base area} \times \text{height}$ **PYRAMID** Volume

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SECTION A(1) (33 marks) Answer ALL questions in this section.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1. Figure 1 shows a right prism, the cross-section of which is a trapezium. Find the volume of the prism.

(3 marks)

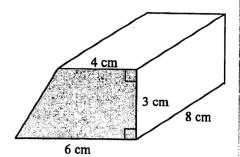
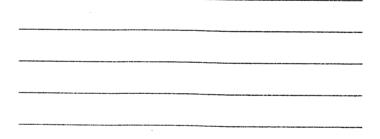
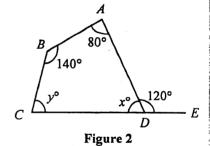


Figure 1

2. In Figure 2, CDE is a straight line. Find x and y.

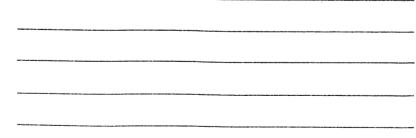
(3 marks)





3. In Figure 3, find x and y.

(3 marks)



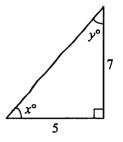


Figure 3

Simpi	ly ——— and express your answer with positive indices.	(a) -
	fy $\frac{a^3a^4}{b^{-2}}$ and express your answer with positive indices.	(3 marks)
		:
Maka	with a mybicat of the formula by 200 (100)	
IVIAKE	x the subject of the formula $b = 2x + (1-x)a$.	(3 marks)

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In Fig	are 4, A , B , C , D are points on a circle. AC and BD meet at E .	(4 marks)
(a)	Which triangle is similar to $\triangle ECD$?	
		\nearrow
(b)	Find y .	4
` '		3
		J D
	Figure 4	4
		7
		A
The m	arked price of a toy car is \$29. It is sold at a discount of 20%.	(4 marks)
(a)	Find the selling price of the toy car.	·
		l
(b)	If the cost of the toy car is \$18, find the percentage profit.	-
(b)	If the cost of the toy car is \$18, find the percentage profit.	

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(a) Find the slope of AB.	
(b) Find the equation of the line passing through (1, 3) and	
Let $f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x - 6$.	(5 marks)
Show that $x-2$ is a factor of $f(x)$.	
h) Footoning (f.)	
b) Factorize f(x).	

Ŕ.

SECTION A(2) (33 marks)
Answer ALL questions in this section.
Write your answers in the spaces provided.

10.	Two hundred students took a test in Mathematics. Figure 5 shows the cumulative frequency polygon of the	
	distribution of the test scores.	
		<u> </u>

Test score (x)	Cumulative frequency
<i>x</i> ≤ 50	8
<i>x</i> ≤ 60	50
<i>x</i> ≤ 70	
<i>x</i> ≤ 80	
<i>x</i> ≤ 90	188
<i>x</i> ≤ 100	200

Test score (x)	Frequency
$40 < x \le 50$	8
50 < <i>x</i> ≤ 60	42
$60 < x \le 70$	
$70 < x \le 80$	
$80 < x \le 90$	30
90 < <i>x</i> ≤ 100	12

(b)	If the passing score is 55, estimate the passing percentage of the students in the test.	(4 marks)

The cumulative frequency polygon of the distribution of test scores of 200 students

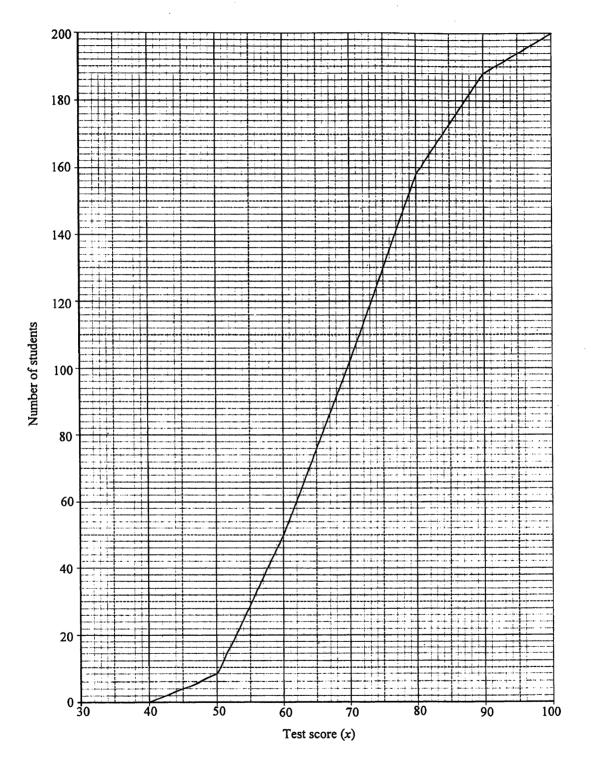


Figure 5

11.	from	e are 8 white socks, 4 yellow socks and 2 red socks in a drawer. A boy randomly tal the drawer.	kes out 2 socks
	(a)	Find the probability that the socks taken out are both white.	(3 marks)
			y an dad a maranananan a marananan
	(b)	Find the probability that the socks taken out are of the same colour.	(4 marks)
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(a)	Express S in terms of t .				(4 n
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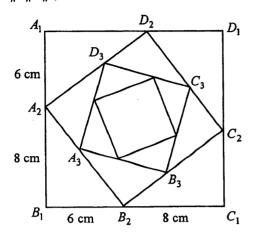
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(b)	The service charge of mobile phone netwo charge is \$2.20 per minute. A man uses ab he join network A or B in order to save more	out 110 minute	s connection t	ime every mor	th. S
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13. In Figure 6.1, $A_1B_1C_1D_1$ is a square of side 14 cm. A_2 , B_2 , C_2 and D_2 divide A_1B_1 , B_1C_1 , C_1D_1 and D_1A_1 respectively in the ratio 3:4 and form the square $A_2B_2C_2D_2$. Following the same pattern, A_3 , B_3 , C_3 and D_3 divide A_2B_2 , B_2C_2 , C_2D_2 and D_2A_2 respectively in the ratio 3:4 and form the square $A_3B_3C_3D_3$. The process is repeated indefinitely to give squares $A_4B_4C_4D_4$, $A_5B_5C_5D_5$, ..., $A_nB_nC_nD_n$,



A₁
A₂
A₃
A₄
A₅

Figure 6.1

Figure 6.2

Find	A_2B_2 .	(2 marks)
Find	$A_2A_3:A_1A_2$.	(2 marks)
	ant starts at A_1 and crawls along the path $A_1A_2A_3A_n$ as shown in Figure 6.2. In tall distance crawled by the ant cannot exceed 21 cm.	Show that
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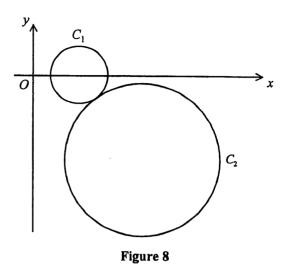
14. In Figure 7, O is the centre of the semicircle ABCD and AB = BC. Show that BO//CD. (5 marks)

Figure 7

SECTION B (33 marks)

Answer any THREE questions in this section and write your answers in the CE(A)2 Answer Book. Each question carries 11 marks.

15. Figure 8 shows two circles C_1 and C_2 touching each other externally. The centre of C_1 is (5, 0) and the equation of C_2 is $(x-11)^2 + (y+8)^2 = 49$.



(a) Find the equation of C_1 .

(3 marks)

(b) Find the equations of the two tangents to C_1 from the origin.

- (4 marks)
- (c) One of the tangents in (b) cuts C_2 at two distinct points A and B. Find the coordinates of the mid-point of AB. (4 marks)
- 16. Figure 9.1 shows a paper cup in the form of a right circular cone of base radius 4 cm and height 8 cm. Two spherical ice-cream balls of radii 2 cm and x cm respectively are put into the cup. The ice-cream balls then completely melt into a liquid form. The depth of the liquid in the cup is (2x + 3) cm when the axis of the cup is vertical. (Assume the volume of ice-cream does not change on melting.)

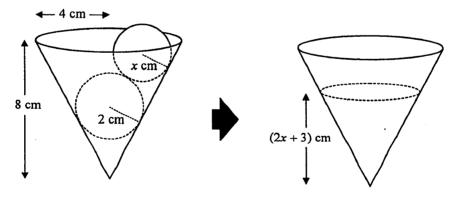


Figure 9.1

(a) Show that $8x^3 - 36x^2 - 54x + 101 = 0$.

- (7 marks)
- (b) Figure 9.2 shows the graph of $y = 2x^3 9x^2$ for $x \ge 0$. By adding a suitable straight line to the graph, find x correct to 1 decimal place. (4 marks)

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16.(Cont'd) If you attempt Question 16, fill in the details in the first three boxes above and tie this sheet INSIDE your CE(A)2 answer book.

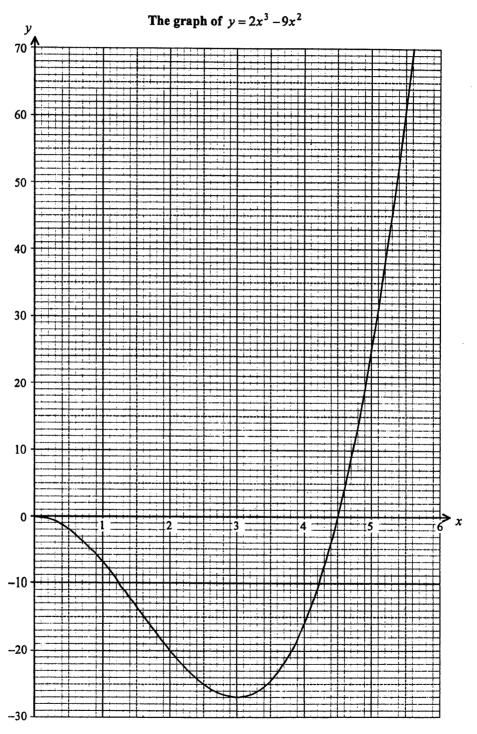
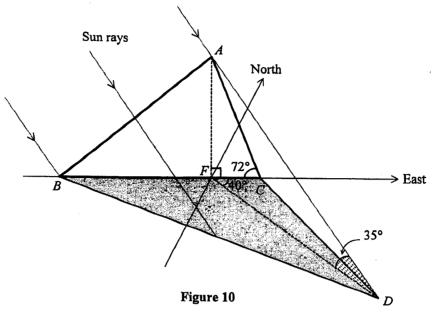


Figure 9.2

17. In Figure 10, triangular sign post ABC stands vertically on the horizontal ground along the east-west direction. AC = 4 m, BC = 6 m, $\angle ACB = 72^{\circ}$ and F is the foot of the perpendicular from A to BC. When the sun shines from N50°W with an angle of elevation 35°, the shadow of the sign post on the horizontal ground is DBC.



(a) Find AF and FD.

(4 marks)

(b) Find the area of the shadow DBC.

(5 marks)

- Suppose the sun shines from $Nx^{\circ}W$, where 50 < x < 90, but its angle of elevation is still 35°. State with reasons whether the area of the shadow of the sign post on the horizontal ground is greater than, smaller than or equal to the area obtained in (b). (2 marks)
- 18. Miss Chan makes cookies and cakes for a school fair. The ingredients needed to make a tray of cookies and a tray of cakes are as follows:

	ration blooms	de de Sugar de de	#3 Bggs
Cookies	0.32 kg	0.24 kg	2
Cakes*	0.28 kg	0.36 kg	10

Miss Chan has 4.48 kg of flour, 4.32 kg of sugar and 100 eggs, from which she makes x trays of cookies and y trays of cakes.

- (a) Write down the inequalities that represent the constraints on x and y. Let R be the region of points representing ordered pairs (x, y) which satisfy these inequalities. Draw and shade the region R in Figure 11. (7 marks)
- (b) The profit from selling a tray of cookies is \$90, and that from selling a tray of cakes is \$120. If x and y are integers, find the maximum possible profit. (4 marks)

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18.(Cont'd)

If you attempt Question 18, fill in the details in the first three boxes above and tie this sheet INSIDE your CE(A)2 answer book.

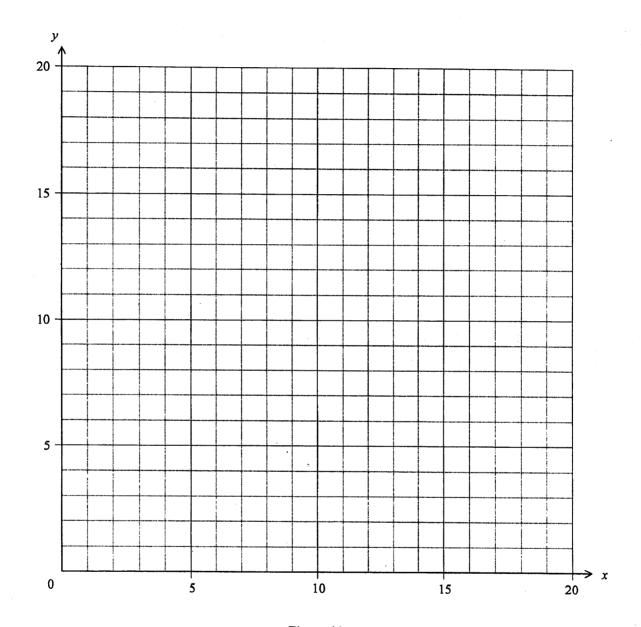


Figure 11

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